## About the Authors

MARÍA JOSÉ ALBERT is assistant lecturer at the Rey Juan Carlos University (Madrid), working on different aspects of the conservation biology of endangered plant species and on factors affecting persistence in high-mountain and semiarid ecosystems.

**JORDI BASCOMPTE** is senior scientist at the Doñana Biological Station (EBD-CSIC, Seville), working on ecological networks and on the modelling of spatiotemporal dynamics and complex ecosystems. He has been awarded the European Young Investigator Award and the Ecological Society of America's George Mercer Award.

Antonio Camacho, a freshwater ecologist, is a professor in ecology at the University of Valencia. He studies the functional and microbial ecology of inland aquatic ecosystems, with a special interest in lakes. Camacho and his research team are working to elucidate the effects of climate change on the biological functioning of lacustrine Antarctic ecosystems, while also exploring the restoration of aquatic ecosystems in temperate regions. Camacho is an active member of the Iberian Limnological Association (AIL).

Juan Carranza is full professor at the Department of Biology and Ethology of the University of Extremadura (Cáceres, Spain), working on behavioural ecology and evolution of vertebrates.

JORDI CATALÁN is research professor at Centre for Advanced Studies of Blanes (CEAB, CSIC) working on lake ecology,

mainly in alpine areas, and focusing on the interactions between physical, biogeochemical and biodiversity dynamics at distinct temporal and spatial scales.

MICHAEL J. CONROY is adjunct professor in Forest Resources and Ecology at the Georgia Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Warnell School of Forestry and Natural Resources, University of Georgia, working on ecology and wildlife management, population dynamics and biostatistics.

**JEROME CHAVE** works at the Laboratoire Evolution et Diversité Biologique (CNRS) and the Paul Sabatier University (Toulouse, France) with a focus on several aspects of theoretical ecology and mechanisms enabling species coexistence.

**PETER CHESSON** is full professor at the Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology of the University of Arizona, working on processes and patterns of coexistence of species and mechanisms of biodiversity maintenance.

ARTURO ELOSEGI, a freshwater ecologist, is lecturer in ecology and limnology at the University of the Basque Country in Bilbao. He approaches ecosystems from a functional perspective, focusing on topics like organic matter flux, nutrient transport, the relationship between stream ecosystems and their surrounding terrestrial environments, and the effects of disturbance in ecosystem structure and functioning. Elosegi is also an active member of the Iberian Limnological Association (AIL).

Adrián Escudero is full professor in Ecology at the Rey Juan Carlos University (Madrid) and Director of the Department of Biology and Geology, working on the ecology of extreme Mediterranean habitats such as gypsum islands and high mountains, exploring demography, population genetics, ecosystem functioning and restoration ecology.

MARC ESTIARTE is a scientist at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on glo-

bal change, climatic change, plant ecophysiology, phenology, and functioning and structure of Mediterranean ecosystems.

MARTA ESTRADA, a marine ecologist, is a research professor at the Spanish National Research Council Research (CSIC) and head of the Department of Marine Biology and Oceanography at the Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM) in Barcelona. Her research focuses on several aspects of biological oceanography. Estrada has published more than a hundred scientific papers, half of them in international, peer-reviewed journals.

IOLANDA FILELLA is a scientist at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on global change, climatic change, atmospheric pollution, remote sensing, plant ecophysiology, phenology and functioning and structure of Mediterranean ecosystems.

MIGUEL A. FORTUNA is a Ph.D. student at Doñana Biological Station (EBD-CSIC, Seville) working on spatial networks and their application in ecology and conservation biology, with special interest in plant-animal mutualistic networks and the structure of food webs.

**SOPHIA E. Fox** works at the Boston University Marine Program, Marine Biological Laboratory (Massachusetts, USA) on several aspects of coastal ecology.

Josep Maria Gili, a marine ecologist, is a research professor and head of the Marine Benthic Ecology Group at the CSIC Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM) and the Mediterranean Marine and Environmental Centre (CMIMA) in Barcelona. He has published more than 200 papers in international journals. Gili is editor of *Scientia Marina* and has also edited eight books. His research spans four areas: trophic ecology and energetics of benthic invertebrates; distribution and abundance patterns of zooplankton in relation to mesoscale physical structures; structure and dynamics of littoral benthic communities; and taxonomy of benthic and planktonic stages of cnidarians.

CARLOS GRACIA, a forest ecologist, is professor at the Ecology Department of the University of Barcelona and head of a research group at the Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF). His activities focus on primary production, water and carbon balance and the ecophysiological responses of forest ecosystems to climate change. Gracia is an active member of the Spanish Association of Terrestrial Ecology (AEET) and of the Spanish Society of Forest Sciences.

ALAN HASTINGS is distinguished professor in the Department of Environmental Science and Policy at the University of California, Davis, working on a broad array of topics in theoretical ecology. He is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the winner of the 2006 Robert H. MacArthur Award from the Ecological Society of America.

José María Iriondo is associate professor at the Rey Juan Carlos University (Madrid), working on plant conservation and management with a focus on plant genetic resources conservation, plant population biology, reproductive biology and population genetics.

**SVEN ERIK JORGENSEN** is full professor of environmental chemistry at Copenhagen University, Denmark, working on systems ecology, ecological modelling, ecological engineering, environmental science and environmental management of aquatic systems. He was awarded the Prigogine Prize and Stockholm Water Prize in 2004, The Einstein Professorship by the Chinese Academy of Sciences in 2005 and the Pascal Medal by the European Academy of Sciences in 2007.

ALISTAIR JUMP is a senior research fellow at the Environment Department of the University of York, UK, previously at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona. He works on projects assessing the ecological and genetic consequences of environmental change.

Lasse Loepfe works at the Autonomous University of Barcelona and the Ecology Unity of the Centre for Ecological Research

and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), on several aspects of plant ecophysiology, particularly water relations.

Francisco Lloret is an ecology professor at the Autonomous University of Barcelona and researcher at the Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), working on structure and dynamics of plant communities in relation to anthropogenic sources of disturbance, such as fire regime, land use changes, climate change and exotic plant invasion.

Joan Llusià is a research associate of Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on global change, plant ecophysiology and atmospherebiosphere relations (BVOC emissions).

**JORDI MARTÍNEZ-VILALTA** is associate professor at Autonomous University of Barcelona and the Ecology Unity of the Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), working on several aspects of plant ecophysiology, particularly water relations.

MAURIZIO MENCUCCINI is senior lecturer at the Institute of Atmospheric and Environmental Sciences, School of GeoSciences, University of Edinburgh (UK), working on forest ecophysiology.

MANUEL C. MOLLES is professor emeritus of the Department of Biology, curator emeritus of arthropods, Museum of Southwestern Biology, University of New Mexico (Albuquerque, USA) working on behavioural, population, community and ecosystem ecology, biogeography, climate and hydrologic dynamics, emphasizing riverine landscapes.

SUE OWEN is an environmental scientist at the Centre for Ecology and Hydrology (CEH), Edinburgh, previously at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), investigating biosphere-atmosphere interactions with particular expertise in biogenic volatile isoprenoids.

ROMÀ OGAYA is a research associate at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on climate change effects on Mediterranean vegetation, their water relations and carbon balance.

**JOSEP PENUELAS** is a research professor at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on global change, plant ecophysiology, atmospherebiosphere relations and remote sensing.

**JOSEP PINOL** is associate professor at the Autonomous University of Barcelona and the Ecology Unity of the Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), working on several aspects of plant ecophysiology, particularly water relations.

JOANDOMÈNEC Ros is senior lecturer in ecology and environmental science at the University of Barcelona, working on the ecology of Opisthobranch molluscs and the marine benthos and on environmental impacts and conservation. He is also a popularizer of science and ecology in the mass media and has translated into Spanish many scientific books and papers on ecology, marine biology, evolutionary biology and biodiversity conservation.

**SERGI SABATER** is a full professor of ecology at the University of Girona, Spain, working on river ecology and exploring the role that algae and biofilms have in river systems, their biological connections and their responses to chemical and hydrological disturbances.

**JORDI SARDANS** is a research associate at Centre for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications (CREAF-CSIC), Barcelona, working on biogeochemical cycles, global change, atmospheric pollution and plant ecophysiology.

Joan Carles Senar, an evolutionary and behavioural ecologist, is head of the Unit of Evolutionary and Behavioural Ecology at

the Natural Science Museum in Barcelona and also leads the museum's research activities. He has published more than a hundred scientific papers and several books. Senar is also the chief editor of two international journals, *Acta Ethologica* and *Animal Biodiversity and Conservation*, and the secretary of the Spanish Society of Ethology (SEE).

José Luis Tellería is full professor at the Department of Zoology and Anthropology of Complutense University of Madrid, working on several aspects of bird ecology and conservation.

**IVAN VALIELA** is full professor at Boston University (Massachusetts, USA), working on several aspects of coastal ecology and conservation within the Marine Biological Laboratory.

FERNANDO VALLADARES, a terrestrial ecologist, is a senior scientist at the Spanish Council for Scientific Research (CSIC) and an associate professor in plant ecology at the Rey Juan Carlos University in Madrid. His research focuses on determining the ecological impact of climate change, with a particular emphasis on the patterns and mechanisms of plant and ecosystem responses. He has published more than 200 scientific papers and several books, and is on the editorial boards of three international journals on plant and restoration ecology. Valladares is also president of the Spanish Association of Terrestrial Ecology (AEET).